

Celebrating the 63rd Fair

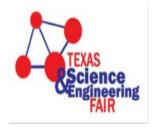


Alamo Regional Academy of Science & Engineering

An Affiliate of















STEM Enrichment Organizations
Promoting Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics

Vision

Science is for everyone. Every child should have the opportunity to practice scientific research.

Mission Statement

To Advance A Public Understanding
Of Science Research

And

An Appreciation of Science Among Young People

And

To Increase Opportunities for Disadvantage
Youths and Underrepresented Groups In
Science and Engineering

ARASE Objectives

Aims to provide students with the opportunity to:

- Engage in a STEM related experimental science fair project.
- Use critical thinking skills
- Conduct literary research
- Design and conduct a STEM related experiment using the scientific method
- Conduct statistical analysis to interpret the data
- Write an organized, well thought-out scientific paper
- Summarize and display the research on a visual board
- Communicate findings to judges from the scientific community

The Alamo Regional Science & Engineering Fair is an Intel International Science and Engineering Fair (Intel ISEF) affiliate and an affiliate of the Broadcom Masters program, both of which are sponsored by the Society for Science and the Public (SSP), Washington, DC; the Texas Science & Engineering Fair (TSEF) sponsored by UTSA, and the International Sustainable Word in Energy, Engineering, & Environment Project Olympiad (I-SWEEEP) sponsored by the Cosmos Foundation. ARASE promotes three events sponsored by the Educational Outreach & Women's Programs at Texas A & M University: Science Olympiad, the Texas Junior Academy of Science (TJAS) and the Texas Junior Science & Humanities Symposium (TJSHS). It encourages students to apply for participation in the Genius Olympia, the Google Science Fair, the Science Talent Search (STS) sponsored by SSP, and the Siemens Science Competition.

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Key Terms

ARASE Events:

ARASE sponsors a science fair seminar for teachers, students and parents and two science competitions, the Alamo Junior Academy of Science (AJAS) and the Alamo Regional Science and Engineering Fair (ARSEF) for students (gr. 6-12). Magnet Schools may enter AJAS/ARSEF as separate schools if separate from the parent school. Home schooled students enter as individual schools or co-ops. Independent entries are accepted if a student did not enter the school fair if there was a fair. Schools do not need to have a fair to enter students.

Science Fair Seminar [Registration Fees: \$12/Adult; \$10/Student]

Teachers, students, and parents are trained on the use of "Scienteer", the paperless submission of SRC/IRB Forms. They are informed of the pre-college experimental research rules and regulations designed by the Society for Science and the Public (SSP) for secondary school students. Regional and state fairs SSP affiliates adhere to these guidelines. Student projects and educational resource exhibits are on display. Free materials and door prizes are available.

Alamo Regional Junior Academy of Science (AJAS) [Entry fee: \$15/Student]

Middle schools may enter **20 STUDENTS**. High schools may enter **25 STUDENTS**. Students deliver a 12-minute or less oral presentation on their scientific research before two judges within a category. There are 10 or less presenters/room. Vertical displays, posters, **nor** video tapes are used. PowerPoint presentations are not permitted. Printed material/transparencies may have PPt format to be used on an Elmo projector which projects photos. Two copies of a report (20 pp. or less) are given to the judges. Font size is 12 pt. or a minimum of 10 pt. with double spacing or 1.5 minimum line spacing. Reports are stapled on the upper left-hand corner. Binders, folders, data book, photo album, and previous reports of continuing projects or any other materials are not permitted. Photo-taking, video-taping and use of cell phone are **not** permitted. High school students can also apply to the Texas Junior Academy of Science (TJAS) at Texas A&M University. **Team** presentations at AJAS or at TJSA are **NOT** allowed.

Alamo Regional Science and Engineering Fair (ARSEF) [Entry fee: \$35/student. \$10 fee/ projects requiring electricity]

Students compete with a vertical display for awards, scholarships, and for the opportunity to advance to state, national or international fairs. Middle schools may enter **20 PROJECTS** and High schools **25 PROJECTS**. Middle and high projects may be individual and may include **3 team projects** (optional).

Teams: Schools may enter <u>no more</u> than 3 Team Projects (one Team/Fair): High school teams can have <u>no more than 2 members</u>. Middle school teams <u>can have up to 3 members</u>.

Fair I: Physical Sciences: Chemistry, Earth & Space, Engineering, Math & Computers, Physics

Fair II: <u>Health Sciences:</u> Biochemistry, Medicine & Health, Microbiology

Fair III: Biological Sciences: Behavior & Social Sciences, Botany, Environmental, Zoology

Teams **cannot** be converted to Individual Projects or vice-versa during a current year once experimentation starts. Membership cannot be changed during a given research year.

AJAS and ARSEF Disciplines:

ARASE has three Sub-Academies for the Alamo Junior Academy of Science (AJAS) and three Sub-Fairs for the Alamo Regional Science & Engineering Fair (ARSEF):

Academy I & Fair I: Physical Sciences

Chemistry, Computer Science & Math, Earth & Space, Engineering, Physics

Academy II & Fair II: Heath Sciences

Biochemistry, Medicine & Health, Microbiology

Academy III & Fair III: Life Sciences

Behavioral & Social Sciences, Botany, Environmental Sciences, Zoology

The chart below is a cross-reference of ARASE categories with those of the TSEF and the Intel ISEF.

Note: The "Sub-Fair" column shows the categories assigned to the regional Sub-Fair. Also, the TXSEF and Intel ISEF column indicates which categories correspond to the ARASE categories.

ARASE SUB-FAIRS	CATEGORIES	TXSEF and INTEL ISEF CATEGORIES				
1	Chemistry	Chemistry				
1	Computer Science & Math	Systems Software, Computational Biology &				
		Bioinformatics,				
		Mathematical Sciences (Separate Categories)				
1	Earth & Space	Earth & Environmental Sciences				
1	Engineering	Environmental Engineering, Engineering				
		Mechanics, Material Science,				
		Embedded Systems, Robotics and Intelligent				
		Machines (Separate Categories)				
1	Physics	Energy: Chemical, Energy: Physical, Physics &				
		Astronomy (Separate Categories)				
II	Biochemistry	Biochemistry				
II	Medicine & Health	Biomedical & Health Sciences				
II	Microbiology	Cellular & Molecular Biology, Microbiology				
		(Separate Categories)				
III	Behavioral & Social Sci.	Behavioral & Social Sciences				
III	Botany	Plant Sciences				
III	Environmental Sciences	Earth & Environnemental Sciences				
III	Zoology	Animal Sciences				

NOTE: Team Projects are placed in a Sub-Fair and not in a category at the ARSEF.

Continuation Projects

Students enter the most recent year's research work to be judged. Display boards reflect current year's work **only**. A Project title can have a previous year study such: "Second Year Study" or "Year II". The project must **ONLY** document **new** and **different** research (e.g. testing a new variable or new line of investigation). **Repetitions** of prior experimentation or increasing sample size are **unacceptable** continuation projects. Students must submit **Continuation Project Form** (7) with previous year's **abstract** and **research plan**. In addition, a third year project submits only the **first year's abstract**.

ARASE & INTEL ISEF CATEGORY DESCRIPTIONS

Behavioral & Social Sciences

Human and animal behavior, social and community relationships—psychology, sociology, anthropology, archaeology, learning, perception, reading problems, public opinion surveys

Biochemistry

Chemistry of life processes: molecular biology, molecular genetics, enzymes, photosynthesis, blood chemistry, protein chemistry, food chemistry, hormones etc.

Botany

Study of plant life: agriculture, agronomy, horticulture, forestry, plant taxonomy, plant physiology, plant pathology, plant genetics, hydroponics, algae, etc.

Chemistry

Study of nature and composition of matter: physical chemistry, organic chemistry, inorganic chemistry, materials, fuels, plastics, pesticides, soil chemistry, metallurgy etc.

Computer Science

Study and development of computer hardware, software engineering, internet networking and communications, graphics, simulations/virtual reality or computational science

Earth & Space

Geology, mineralogy, astronomy, geography, meteorology, seismology, oceanography, climatology, astronomy, planetary sciences, etc.

Engineering

Technology; projects that directly apply scientific principles to manufacturing and practical uses: civil, mechanical, aeronautical, chemical, electrical, sound, automotive, marine, transportation environmental engineering, etc.

Environmental

Study of pollution (air, water, and land) sources and their control; ecology

Mathematics

Development of formal logical systems or various numerical and algebraic computations: calculus, geometry, abstract, algebra, number theory, statistics, complex analysis, probability

Medicine & Health

Study of diseases and health of humans and animals: dentistry, pharmacology, pathology, ophthalmology, nutrition, sanitation, dermatology, allergies, speech and hearing, etc.

Microbiology

Study of microorganisms such as bacteriology, virology, protozoology, fungi, bacterial genetics, yeast, etc. Specimens can be collected at home as long as they are immediately transported to a lab with the appropriate level of bio-safety containment. Bacteria samples cannot be **kept** overnight and cultured at home!

Physics

Theories, principles, and laws governing energy: solid state, optics, acoustics, nuclear, atomic, plasma, superconductivity, fluid and gas dynamics, thermodynamics, semiconductors, magnetism, etc.

Zoology

Study of animals: animal genetics, herpetology, physiology, ornithology, animal ecology, ichthyology, animal ecology, paleontology, cellular physiology, cytology, histology, animal physiology, invertebrate neurophysiology, studies of invertebrates, entomology, animal husbandry

RULES AND GUIDELINES FOR PRE-COLLEGE RESEARCH

ARASE, an affiliate of the Society for Science and the Public (SSP) in Washington D.C., adheres to the rules and guidelines established by SSP. Please refer to SSP's *Intel International Science and Engineering Fair (Intel ISEF) Rules and Guidelines* at SSP's website: www.societyforscience.org. Click on "What We Do" and on "Intel International Science and Engineering Fair". On the next page, click again on "Intel International Science and Engineering Fair". Scroll down to "Rules, Forms, and Resources". Go to the center of the page to "All Projects". Review applicable rules for selected studies in reference to the following studies: Human Participants, Vertebrate Animals, Potentially Hazardous Biological Agents (PHBA) and Hazardous Chemical, Devices, or Activities. Also review the section on "Display and Safety Regulations" (D & S) for displaying a project at regional, state, and Intel ISEF fairs.

Once the rules and forms are reviewed and students are familiar with the rules, they then use the "Scienteer" paperless system to write their Research Plan and to submit Scientific Review Committee (SRC) forms to ARASE. Scienteer guides students as to what forms are needed as they answer a questionnaire. Based on the answers, the forms are automatically electronically filled out.

Scienteer website is <u>www.scienteer.com</u>. New schools need to open a School Account by a contact person at: https://scienteer.com/register/alamoregionalscienceengineeringfair. The contact person will use the role of "Fair Administrator". Once the account is setup, the administrator needs to go back and login and complete the required information for four panels on their **Dashboard**. Once the panels are complete, the Fair Administrator is to give the school link to students to open an account. The link is next to the "Tool Panel" on the administrator's Dashboard.

Returning students, fair administrators, teachers, parents, mentors, SRC/IRB members **MUST USE their previous codes.** New Fair Administrator, students and any person whose signature is needed need to create **their own User Name** and a **Password unique** to the science fair. **Do not** use codes that are being used for other logins.

<u>SRC/IRB REQUIRED FORMS</u> (To be submitted via Scienteer)

To enter the Alamo Regional Science & Engineering Fair and the Texas Science & Engineering Fair, students need to submit *Scientific Review Committee (SRC)* forms via "*Scienteer*". Also, they need to submit special SRC forms if the study deals with Human Participants, Vertebrate Animals, and Potentially Hazardous Biological Agents (PHBA). PHBA studies include studies on bacteria, mold, human or animal tissue, cell cultures, etc. All the above studies require special forms that must be filled out, signed and dated **PRIOR TO EXPERIMENTATION**.

Keep in mind that bacteria samples **CANNOT BE CULTURED** at home. Samples can be collect at home or from the environment, but **NOT CULTURED AT HOME**. The samples must be contained in a safe container and taken immediately (not the next day) to a Biosafety Level 1 (BSL-1) lab or a BSL-2 lab. Mold studies being conducted at home must be **TERMINATED** on the **FIRST SIGN** of mold growth. If the student continues with the study by allowing the study to go beyond the day that showed the first sign of growth, the **PROJECT WILL FAIL TO QUALIFY.**

NOTE: Projects entering a Society for Science and the Public (SSP) Affiliated Fair must meet the approval of the local (school) and regional fair's SRC/IRB. Required SRC/IRB forms must be completed with appropriate signatures and dates before a student is allowed to start a project and to set-up at the regional science fair. Again, remember that certain projects require **PRIOR** SRC/IRB special approval **BEFORE** experimentation.

NOTE: Refer to the description of a school's, a regional's and state fair's SRC/IRB and their purpose.

<u>SCIENTIFIC REVIEW COMMITTEE (SRC)</u>

A local school SRC reviews the forms and the Research Plan for **ALL** projects to ensure that students follow all applicable rules. This is done through "*Scienteer*" A school's SRC/IRB Membership is to be entered in the school's Scienteer System account at <u>www.scienteer.com</u>. ARASE website, www.arase.org, also has the link to the Scienteer.

The SRC consists of professionals knowledgeable about regulations concerning experimentation in restricted areas. It reviews and approves following forms: Form (1) Checklist for Adult Sponsor, Form (1A) Student Checklist, the Research Plan Attachment, and Form (1B) Approval Form and the Official Abstract/Certification in addition to ALL OTHER required forms for students entering the fair. PRIOR approval by an SRC/IRB chair is needed for projects involving Human Participants, Non-Human Vertebrates, Potentially Hazardous Biological Agents (PHBA) that include rDNA, human or animal tissue cultures, controlled substances or pathogens, etc. Depending on the study, a Qualified Scientist, Designated Supervisor, or Veterinarian signature might be needed.

Projects involving Hazardous Chemicals, Devices/Activities need Risk Assessment Form (3). Please refer to the *SRC/IRB Required Forms Chart* in the next pages for guidance on which forms are needed.

Special Notes on SRC

A school (local) SRC must have a minimum of **three** persons. Additional members are recommended to avoid conflict of interest. If a school cannot establish an SRC, it should contact the Regional Fair for assistance in reviewing the above projects **PRIOR** to experimentation. The SRC must include:

- Biomedical Scientist (PhD.)
- Science Educator (familiar w/animal care helps, not the student's teacher)
- One other member
- <u>NOTE</u>: The Adult Sponsor, Qualified Scientist, Designated Supervisor who oversees the student's project, including a parent or a relative of the student <u>CANNOT</u> serve on the SRC reviewing that particular project.

An SRC examines projects for the following:

- Evidence of literature search and proper supervision
- Evidence of proper supervision
- Use of accepted research techniques
- Completed forms, Signatures, and Dates
- Evidence of search for alternatives to animal use
- Humane treatment of animals
- Compliance with state/ federal rules and laws governing Human & Animal Research
- Compliance with state/federal rules and laws regarding rDNA, Pathogenic Agents, Controlled Substances, Hazardous Substances & Devices
- Appropriate documents & substantial expansion for continuation project
- Compliance with the ISEF ethic statement

INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD (IRB)

A school's IRB should consist of a minimum of three members to evaluate potential physical or psychological risks of research involving human participants, including projects with surveys, questionnaires and tests **PRIOR** to experimentation. An SRC member can serve on the IRB if the requirements are met. Additional members are recommended to avoid conflict of interest. The IRB should include a:

- Science Educator (not the student's teacher)
- School Administrator (preferably Principal, Vice-Principal, or Dean)
- Health or mental health professional who is knowledgeable about and capable of evaluating the physical and/or the psychological risk in the study (Psychologist, Psychiatrist, M.D., P.A., R.N., P.N. or licensed social worker, licensed clinical professional counselor, etc.)

If a school cannot establish an IRB, the teacher/school should contact the Regional Fair Director(s) for assistance in evaluating human research projects **PRIOR** to experimentation.

IRBs also exist at federally registered institutions, including prisons. An institutional IRB must <u>initially</u> review and <u>approve</u> the research conducted or sponsored by that institution. For research not performed at these facilities, the sponsoring research organization (school, regional fair, etc.) must appoint an IRB to review and approve research involving human participants.

A regional SRC/IRB may override a school IRB. The state SRC/IRB can override a regional decision.

Special Notes on IRB

- If a project is behavioral, a psychologist, or individual with human behavioral training must serve on the IRB.
- Human Participant (including student researcher) studies require Human Participant Form (4) regardless if there is minimal risk, anonymous data collected, and is waived by the school IRB. Some will require an Informed Consent/Assent document. If informed consent/assent is waived, IRB needs to attach a note stating why waiver is being granted. The Research Plan should state that a waiver is being obtained for the Informed Consent/Assent and why.
- The Adult Sponsor, Parents, Qualified Scientist, **NOR** the Designated Supervisor who oversee a specific project is permitted to serve on the IRB reviewing that project. These adults may not sign the SCR/IRB 2(a) or 2(b) section of a student's **Approval Form (1B)** or any of the forms that require the signature of the SRC/IRB local chair. If the project is a team, then **EACH** member needs **Form (1B)** since they each need their parent's signature.
- The Human Participant Form (4) is to be submitted to the local and regional SRC/IRB with a **SAMPLE** of an Informed Consent/Assent Form and all applicable forms for final approval. Informed Consent/Assent Forms from each human participant in the study must be available at the fair, but not displayed and kept in a secured place.
- Please refer to the SRC/IRB Required Forms Chart on the next page for additional guidance on which forms are needed for submission to ARASE.

2018-2019 Required SRC/IRB Forms Chart SSP Website: www.societyforscience.org

Refer to the SSP "2018 Intel ISEF International Rules & Guidelines" PRIOR to experimentation.

- 1. Click on Student Science at top of Home Page of SSP website
- 2.Click on Intel ISEF

In Addition to

PROJECTS

- 3. Scroll down to *Rules, Forms, and Resources*.
- 4. Review Guidelines. Be familiar with required RULES for specific studies

*NOTE: Abstract sample form is listed after Form (7) on the SSP Website: www.societyforscience.org

			PAGE
		Official Abstract (download from website)	*
REQUIRED FOR	(1)	Checklist for Adult Sponsor	29
ALL PROJECTS	(1A)	Student Checklist – Individual / Team	30
ALL PROJECTS	RP	Research Plan	31
	(1B)	Approval Form	32

FORM

INVOLVING	Require	If Appli	FORM	DESCRIPTION	P
The complete 2018 Intel ISEF	Rules	& Gi	uidelines 1	Booklet can be printed (www.societyforscience.org	()
Human Participants		?	(1C)	Regulated Research Institution Form	3
Rules PP. 8-11		?	(2)	Qualified Scientist Form	
		?	(3)	Risk Assessment Form	
	✓	-	(4)	Human Participant Form	
		?	-	Informed Consent	
Vertebrate Animals		?	(2)	Qualified Scientist Form	
Non-Regulated Site		?	(3)	Risk Assessment Form	
Rules PP. 12-13	✓	-	(5A))	Vertebrate Animal Form	
			(0.1)/	101000 at 0 1 mm at 1 0 mm	
Vertebrate Animals	✓		(1C)	Regulated Research Institution/Industrial Setting	3
Reg. Research Site	✓		(2)	Qualified Scientist Form	
Rules PP. 13-14		?	(3)	Risk Assessment Form	
	✓		(5B)	Vertebrate Animal Form	
Potentially Hazardous		?	(1C)	Regulated Research Institution/Industrial Setting	3
Biological Agents (PHBA)		?	(2)	Qualified Scientist Form	
Risk Assessment		?	(3)	Risk Assessment Form	
Rules PP. 15-18	√		(6A)	Potentially Hazardous Biological Agents Risk	
	V		` ′	Form	
	✓		(6B)	Human & Vertebrate Animal Tissue Form	
Hazardous Chemicals		?	(1C)	Regulated Research Institution/Industrial Setting	3
Activities, or Devices		?	(2)	Qualified Scientist Form	
Rules PP. 19-21	✓		(3)	Risk Assessment Form	
Continuation Projects	1./1		(7)	Continuation Project Form	1
Continuation Projects Rules P. 4	✓	-	(7)	Continuation Project Form	-
Nuico F. 4		-	-	Prior Year's Official Abstract	1
	1	-	RP	Prior Year's Research Plan	
	✓	-	-	Other Previous Abstracts Only	

DISPLAY AND SAFETY (D&S)

All projects undergo a Display and Safety (D & S) Inspection to insure projects meet safety requirements and have been approved by the local and regional SRC/IRB. Projects need to be cleared by the SRC **BEFORE** setting-up for the D & S Inspection. The D & S Committee is the final authority on display and safety issues for projects approved by the SRC to compete in the ARASE regional fair, the Texas Science and Engineering Fair (TXSEF) and in the Intel ISEF.

The ARASE regional fair D & S Inspectors may occasionally require students to make revisions in their display to conform to D & S regulations. Refer to the Intel ISEF Display and Safety Regulations of the International Rules and Guidelines, at www.societyforscience.org to determine what is allowed and NOT allowed on the display board or table. Click on "What We Do" link and on "Intel International Science and Engineering Fair". On the next page, click again on "Intel International Science and Engineering Fair". Scroll down to "Rules, Forms, and Resources". Go to the center of the page to "All Projects". Scroll down to "Display and Safety Regulations".

Maximum Size of Project for Table or Floor Displays:

Depth (front to back): 30 inches or 76 centimeters
 Width (side to side): 48 inches or 122 centimeters
 Height (floor to top): 108 inches or 274 centimeters

Regional fair will provide tables that will not exceed 36 inches (91 centimeters) in height.

Display Board Items:

Vertical displays should have at least the following items (information) displayed on the board:

Official Abstract/Certification with the SRC Approval Stamp

(Vertically displayed on the table or on the upper left panel of board)

Rational and Introduction

Question

Purpose (Objective, Goal, Aim)

Hypothesis

Materials (Chemicals, Supplies, or Instruments)

Methods (Procedure, Experimental Design)

Observations, Results, Data Analysis (Photos, Charts, Graphs, etc.)

Discussion of Results

Conclusion

Practical Application

New Questions

Future Expansion

Applicable Forms: e.g. Forms (1C) and/or Form (7) vertically displayed

Note: The bibliography and acknowledgements **<u>DO NOT</u>** go on the display board. The bibliography goes in the **<u>science fair report</u>**. A general acknowledgement can be included in the report **<u>WITHOUT</u>** mentioning names of individuals, institutions, or organizations.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

1) What is the reason for SRC/IRB Forms?

Students participating in an Intel ISEF Affiliated Fair are to adhere to **ALL** requirements set forth by the Society for Science and the Public (SSP) to encourage safe methods of investigation, especially in working with human participants, vertebrate animals, potentially hazardous biological agents (PHBA), and potentially hazardous chemicals, devices, and activities.

Review the *Intel International Rules and Guidelines*, including forms from the SSP's website: www.societyforscience.org. The *Intel International Rules and Guideline* guides the teacher and student on the forms needed based on type of study. Click on "*Student Science*" on the top Menu, and then click on "*Intel ISEF*" on the next page. Go to "*Rules, Forms, and Resources*". Review the rules, forms, and resources.

2) Which forms are to be used?

The new paperless **Scienteer System** at <u>www.scienteer.com</u> will guide students via a questionnaire as to which forms will be needed. As the student answers the questionnaire for the applicable study (Human Participants, etc.), the applicable forms will be automatically filled out.

Teachers need to set-up a **School Account** before the student can start the **Student Account**. Once the student completes the questionnaire and has the necessary signatures and approvals, the forms will then be submitted to the regional fair from the Student Account on the Scienteer System. The teacher advances the students for regional SRC to review the forms.

3) Can SRC Forms be filled on-line?

All forms will be filled out by the student on the <u>Scienteer System</u> at www.scienteer.com. Teachers need to set up a **School Account** before the student can start a **Student Account**. Forms are submitted to the regional fair from the Student Account on the Scienteer System.

4) Can we print our forms for our own purpose?

Yes. Keep printed copies if needed at the regional, state, or Intel ISEF. Save forms on a memory stick. Remember, forms will submitted to the regional fair by means of *Scienteer* through the Student Account at the www.scienteer.com

Teachers, be sure to have a file of the student's forms.

5) How many members to a team project?

ARASE allows only **two** members per a high school team and **three** members per middle school.

6) Does each team member submit a set of SRC Forms?

Only **one** set per team with the **exception** of Form (1B) is submitted. Each member needs Form (1B) since it requires a parent's signature.

7) How many teams can a school send?

A school can send three team projects, one per Fair I., Fair II., and Fair III. Refer to the section on AJAS & ARSEF Disciplines of this Fall Guide.

8) Do team members have to be from the same school or grade?

No. However, they need to be from the same entry division (Junior or Senior Division).

9) When are SRC/IRB Forms Due to ARASE?

SRC/IRB Forms for projects that need **prior** approval **before** experimentation are due on or before December 6 of a given year. Forms for projects that **do not** need prior SRC approval **before** experimentation are due January 19 of a given year.

10) Can be bacteria projects be cultured at home?

NO! NO! NO! Experimentation with potentially hazardous biological agents (PHBA), even with BSL-1 organisms, is prohibited in a home environment. Specimens are allowed to be collected at home or from the environment, but must be culture in a BSL-1 (school or research institution) or BSL-2 lab (research institution, etc.). The following can be worked with at home:

- Studies involving Bakers yeast and Brewers yeast except when involved in DNA studies
- Studies involving most protists and similar microorganisms
- Research using manure for composting or other non-culturing experiments and field productions

Note: All Petri dishes <u>MUST BE SEALED</u> and labeled. They <u>CANNOT</u> be opened for observation if the study involves collecting samples of unknown bacteria from the environment.

11) Can mold projects be conducted at home?

Yes. However, the experiment <u>NEEDS TO BE TERMINATED</u> on the <u>FIRST SIGN OF</u> <u>MOLD GROWTH</u> for a particular sample. The experiment <u>CANNOT</u> continue for more observations. Project **will be disqualified** at the fair if there is indication that the experiment continued.

12) What is a Human Participant study?

It is one in which an investigator is conducting a study to obtain (1) data or samples through intervention or interaction with individuals or (2) identifiable private information. Refer to Intel *ISEF Rules and Guidelines* for more details.

13) When is a project involving humans not a Human Participant study?

When the testing a student's product (invention, program, concept, etc.) is done **ONLY** by the student researcher and it does not pose a health or safety hazard and no other participants are involved, then it is not a Human Participant study. The data should refer to the product and personal data is not collected. Refer to *Intel ISEF Rules and Guidelines* for more details.

14) What are SRC Clinics?

SRC Clinics for teachers, students, and parents are held to help with forms or to answer questions. Location and times of the clinics are announced via e-mail to the schools on the contact list.

15) Can students enter more than one project in AJAS and in the regional fair?

Only one project can be submitted for each competition. It can be one project for AJAS and a different one for ARSEF or the same project for both competitions.

16) Do students have to enter both the Alamo Junior Academy of Science and the Alamo Regional Science & Engineering Fair?

No. Students can enter one or the other or both. By entering the Alamo Junior Academy of Science (AJAS), students will have a good practice before the regional fair. Also, the suggestions from the judges at AJAS will be beneficial in preparing for the regional fair.

17) Can regional fair rules be stricter than those of the Intel ISEF?

Yes. School, district, regional and state fairs can have stricter rules than those of Intel ISEF.

18) What is a Research Plan and when is it written?

It is a written plan stating the rational of the study. Why is the study important? The plan also states the purpose (objective) or question of the study followed by a hypothesis that refers to the purpose or question of the study. The research plan is written in the **future tense** since it states **what will be done** in the procedure. It is written **before** experimentation.

The research plan includes a section after the method entitled, "**Data Analysis**". This section states **HOW the data WILL be analyzed.** Thus, this section, too, is written in the **future tense.** It also has a section stating the data and conclusion that **can be drawn** from the study (**future tense**).

The research plan also includes a **well-written** bibliography of at least five major resources. Internet resources need to state the author if given, the title of the article, website, and the date the article was posted on the website or retrieved from the website.

A website alone is **NOT** accepted! Goggle "How to write a Bibliography".

Remember, the research plan is written BEFORE experimentation. Therefore, it should **NOT** include results, observations, or a conclusion other than those that can be drawn!

18) What is the Start Date of the project?

The Start Date is when a student **starts to collect** data for the experiment. It is **NOT** when the research plan is written or when resources are being collected.

19) What is the End Date?

The End Date is when the student is **no longer** collecting data from the experiment. It is not when the student finished the write up of the report.

20) What is an abstract and when is it written?

It is a short summary written in the **PAST TENSE** after the completion of an experiment. It should have a short introduction with a question of the study or purpose, hypothesis, method used, results, and a conclusion based on the results and the hypothesis. Even though it is a short summary, it must have all the elements written in the past tense.

Judges usually read the abstract first to get an idea of what the experiment is about.

Key Terms

Abstract: It is a short summary written in the **PAST TENSE** after the completion of an experiment. It should have a short introduction with a question of the study, purpose, hypothesis, method used, results, and a conclusion based on the results and the hypothesis.

Adult Sponsor: It is a teacher, parent, university professor, or scientist in whose lab the student is working. The sponsor must have solid background in science and close contact with student to ensure the safety of study and to see that the appropriate signature(s) and dates are obtained.

Assent: An agreement or willingness to participate in research study by individuals who are <u>under</u> the age of 18, but are old enough to understand the objective to the research and the risks involved and the activites that are expected of them as subjects in the research study. Parental permission is required. Assent and parental permission is needed for individuals over the age of 18 who are mentally challenged.

BSL –1: BioSafety Level 1 Projects with biological agents, plants or animals that pose **low risk** to personnel and the environment (conducted in HS lab or institutions).

BSL-2: BioSafety Level 2: Biological agents pose **moderate risks** to personnel and environment (cannot be conducted in high school).

BSL–3 and BSL–4: Studies are <u>prohibited for high school students</u> since the biological agents usually cause serious disease and can be dangerous.

Consent: The approval an adult gives to be a part of the study.

Control Substances: Refers to alcohol, tobacco, prescribed drugs and chemicals that can be used to make illegal drugs. All studies using these substances must be supervised by a qualified scientist.

Display and Safety: A group of qualified individuals responsible for checking compliance of exhibits with display and safety (D&S) rules.

Designated Supervisor: An adult properly trained in the specific procedures used in the investigation who will directly supervise the student.

IACUC: An "Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee" that approves all animal studies at a regulated research institution prior to experimentation.

IBC (**Institutional Biosafety Committee**): A committee of qualified individuals responsible for evaluation of student research, certifications, research plans, etc. for safety and proper experimental protocol dealing with students are working with bacteria, human tissues, and vertebrate tissue or body fluids at a regulated research institution.

Informed Consent: An agreement by an individual 18 years or older who is considered an adult and does not need parental permission. The participant agrees to the purpose of the research and understands the risks and benefits involved in the study.

IRB: "Institutional Review Board" is a committee of specific composition at an affiliated fair, high school, or institution that review research plans and consent forms to evaluate potential physical or psychological risk of research involving human subjects.

MSDS: Material Safety Data Sheets that describes the chemical. The MSDS gives the chemical's hazardous risks, its method of storage and method of disposable.

Non-regulated Research Site: *Include home, school, farm, ranch, in the field, etc. If the study involves behavorial observational or supplemental nutritional studies on animals and the research involves only non-invasive and non-intrusive methods that do not negatively affect an animal's health or well-being.*

PHBA: Potentially Hazardous Biological Agents studies are those studies that involve the use of microorganisms (including bacteria, viruses, viroids prions, rickettsia, fungi, and, parasites), recombinant (rDNA,) technologies or human or animal fresh/frozen tissue blood, or body fluid.

Qualified Scientist: Individual with an earned **doctoral degree** in science or **a professional** degree with **equivalent experience** and/or **expertise**, and who has a working knowledge of the techniques to be used by the student.

Rational: A brief synopsis of the background that supports the research problem and explains why the research is scientifically important and if applicable explains any societal impact.

Regulated Research Institution: *Institutions registered as research centers and universities.*

Research Plan: This is a written plan or outline plan written in the **FUTURE TENSE before start** of an experiment. It should include the question, purpose, materials, and method, and an explanation **how** the data **will be** analyzed. A bibliography written in the proper format should be included. (No data, results, or conclusion are to be included since this a plan of what will be done in the study.)

SRC: Scientific Review Committee is a group of qualified individuals responsible for evaluation of student research, certifications, research plans, etc. for safety and proper experimental protocol